## **NMFS Science Center Activities**

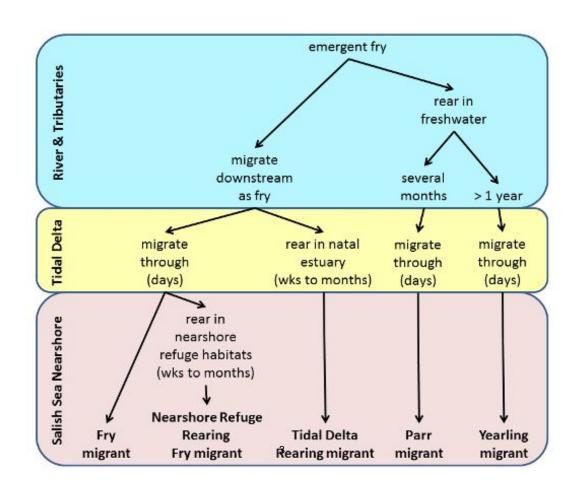
Agenda item C.1.b
Supplemental NMFS Report 1
Steve Lindley and Correigh Greene

"Every attempt has been made to provide this file in accessible formats. If you need to request an alternative version of a file, please Dr. Steve Lindley (Steve.Lindley@noaa.gov) and provide as much information as you can about the document, its location, and your specific needs."

#### Salmon science publications, 2023-24

- 92 publications on wide variety of topics
  - Fisheries
  - General biology
  - Estuaries
  - Freshwater habitat
  - Socioeconomics
  - Climate impacts
  - Hatcheries
  - Predation
  - Ocean ecology
  - 0 ....
- 22 papers deal with life history diversity

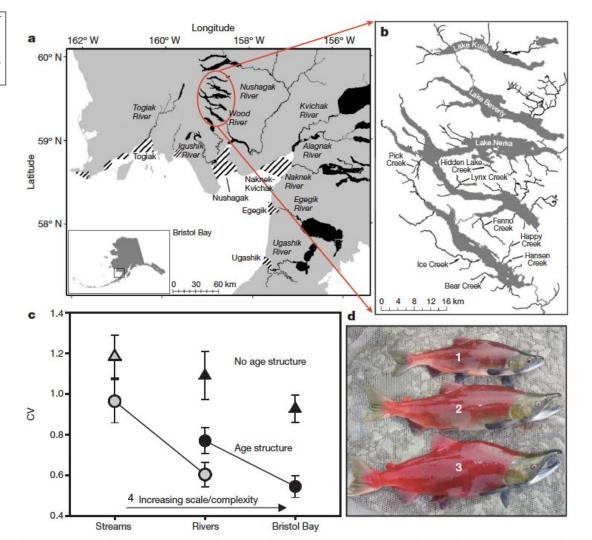
#### What is life history diversity?



## Population diversity and the portfolio effect in an exploited species

Daniel E. Schindler<sup>1</sup>, Ray Hilborn<sup>1</sup>, Brandon Chasco<sup>1</sup>, Christopher P. Boatright<sup>1</sup>, Thomas P. Quinn<sup>1</sup>, Lauren A. Rogers<sup>1</sup> & Michael S. Webster<sup>2</sup>

Nature 465:609 (2010)



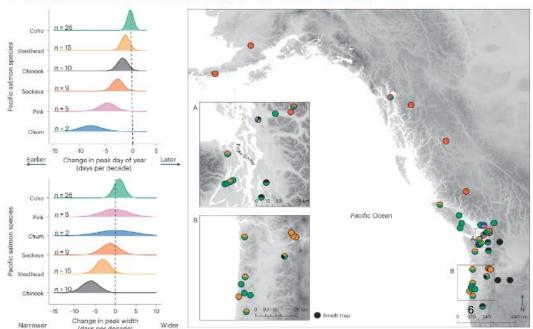
## Trends in life history diversity and portfolio effects

# Juvenile life history variation and match-mismatch

Wilson et al. Nature Ecol Evol 7: 852 (2023)

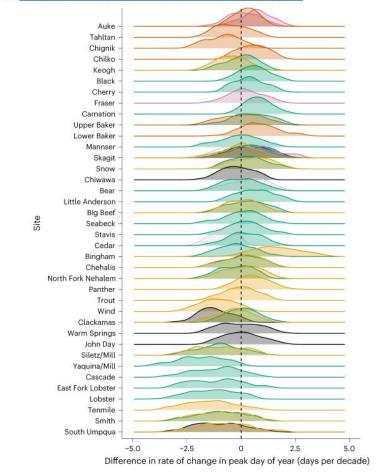
Fig. 1: Species-specific shifts in outmigration phenology.

From: Phenological shifts and mismatch with marine productivity vary among Pacific salmon species and populations



 $Fig.\,3: Mismatch \ between \ the \ rate \ of \ change \ in \ peak \ smolt \ outmigration \ phenology \ and \ the \ rate \ of \ change \ in \ the \ spring \ phytoplankton \ bloom.$ 

From: Phenological shifts and mismatch with marine productivity vary among Pacific salmon species and populations



## Portfolio effect in Oregon Coast Coho is declining

0.75

0.25

-0.25

-0.5

-0.75

Distance (km)

Davis et al. Fish Ocean 32:293 (2023)

Pre-1990

100 150 200 250 300 350

Distance (km)

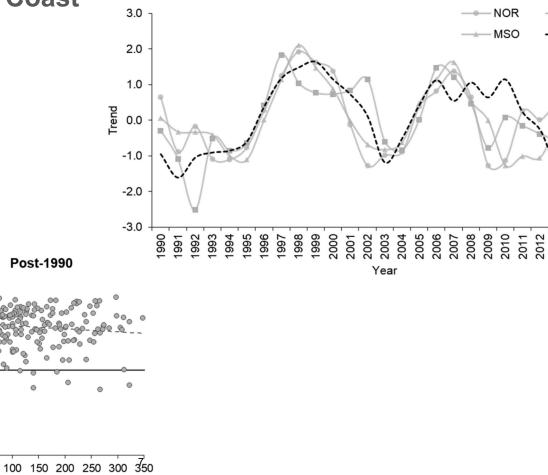
0.75

0.5

-0.5

-0.75

Correlation 0 25.0 0 0 0.25



----- MID T2

---- NPGO

#### Consequences of life history variation

Malick et al. Fish Fish 24:454 (2023)

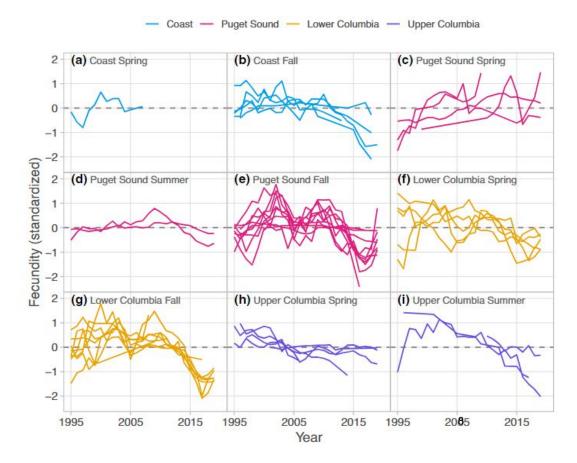
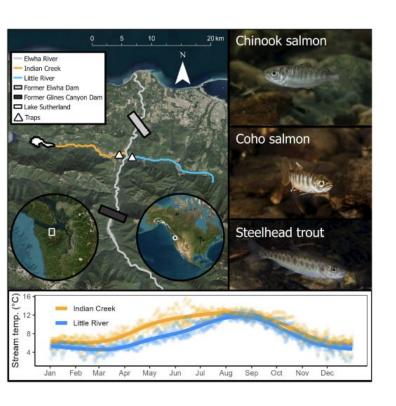


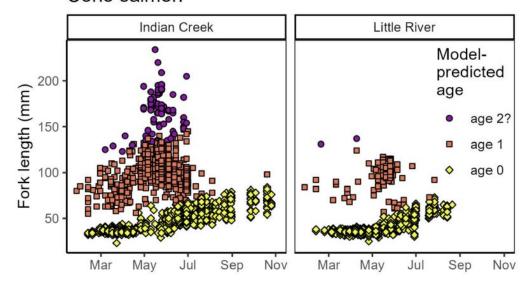
FIGURE 2 Fecundity trends from the univariate state-space random walk models. Lines show the latent fecundity trend (x<sub>t</sub>) for each stock and trends are grouped by region and run timing.

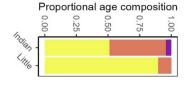
#### Life history diversity supported by access to diverse habitats

Munsch et al. Front Ecol Evol 11:1188921 (2023)



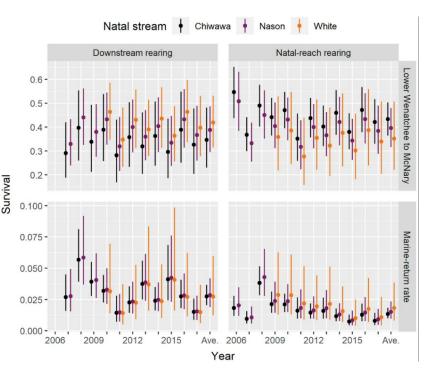
#### Coho salmon

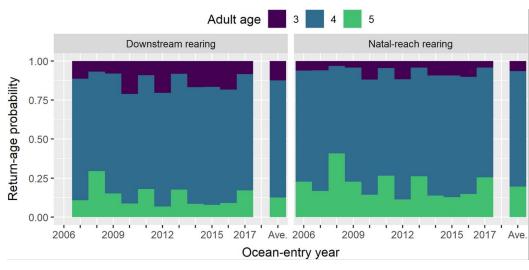




#### Habitat diversity and consequences of early life history variation

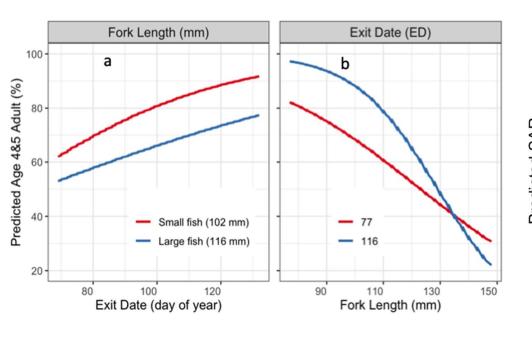
Sorel et al. Ecosphere 14:e4366 (2023)

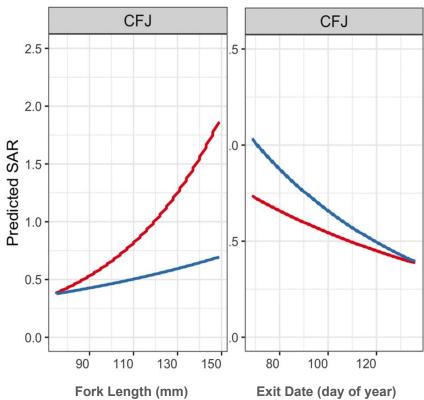




#### Hatchery practices can bolster life history diversity

Bosch et al. Environ Biol Fish 106:1037 (2023)





### Age-structure diversity can buffer climate impacts

Carvalho et al. Can J Fish Aquat Sci 80:924 (2023)

