Agenda Item F.2.d Supplemental Public Comment PowerPoint 1 (EDF) June 2017

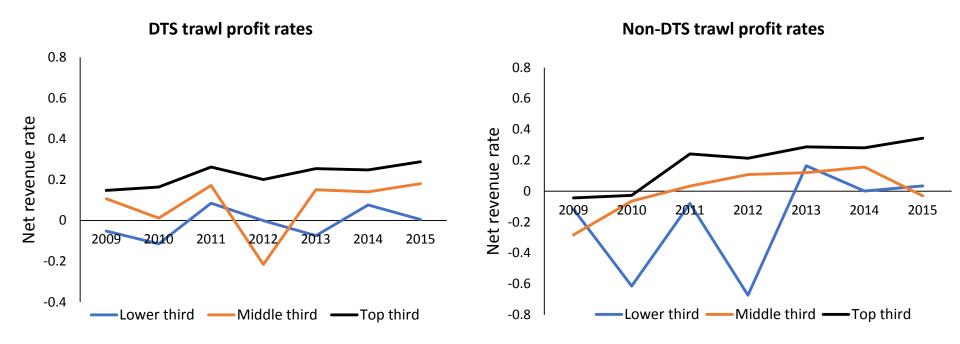
## **EDF Comments on 5 Year Review**



Finding the ways that work

# The trawl IFQ program could be performing better economically

#### Only some vessels experienced increased profit rates



### The trawl IFQ program could be performing better economically

#### Many processors' revenues have not improved

Average Non-whiting processor total cost net revenue by year

Year

700,000

600,000

500,000

400,000

300,000

200,000

100,000

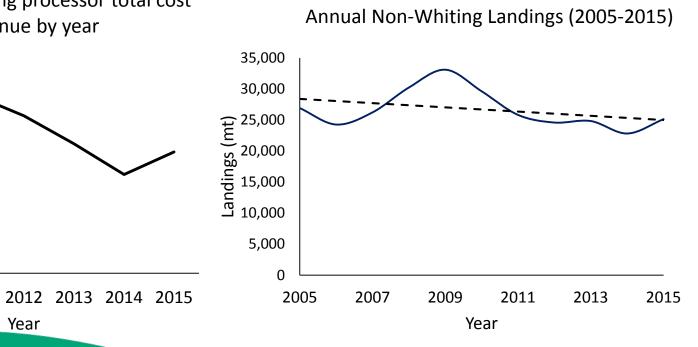
0

2009

2010 2011

lotal cost net revenue (\$)

#### Non-whiting landings have decreased



## Overarching theme of our recommendations: Enhance capabilities of the market

- Regulatory system in which IFQ operates is overly complex
- Quota market has great difficulty handling very small IFQ allocations
- Policies that support specialization and harvester-processor coordination can open opportunities further up the supply chain

Simpler systems are more conducive to markets and business planning. The trawl IFQ program is very complex.

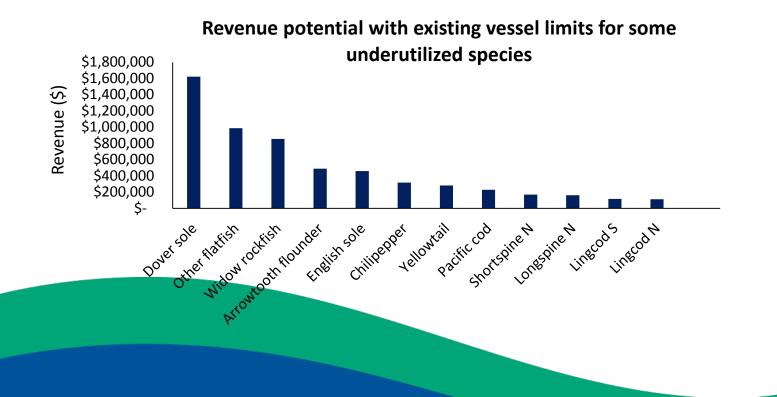
Potential ways to simplify IFQ program could include: 1. Removing the daily limit for OFS

- $\rightarrow$  Our experience shows the daily limit isn't doing anything
- 2. Eliminate the requirement to transfer to vessel account → Administrative complexity that is not helping achieve original objectives
- 3. Consider simplifying, or doing away with, aggregate limit → Limits on key target species may prevent the need for aggregate limits

Most west coast groundfish can be described as a generic whitefish with many product substitutes.

 $\rightarrow$  Difficult to enter the market in order to sell harvested fish

We can create opportunities for increasing supply of groundfish in the market by allowing for specialization via increases in some accumulation limits

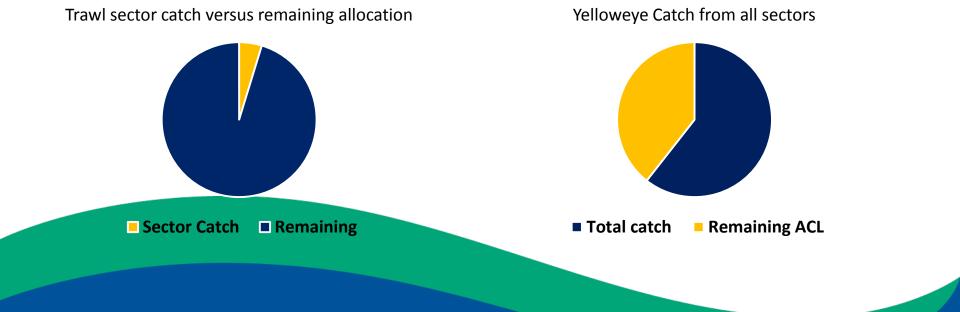


## The quota market is unable to effectively deal with the very small allocation of Yelloweye

Economic strain doesn't result in management or conservation benefits

Consider a management approach to improve economic opportunity while limiting Yelloweye catch:

- 1. Small total catch cumulative limit
- 2. Incorporate Yelloweye into an IFQ complex with other species



## **Concluding remarks**

We recommend the following additional analyses to allow for improved market effectiveness:

- Ways to simplify IFQ program regulations
- Increased accumulation limits for underutilized species
- Consideration of alternative management measures for Yelloweye

Note: We recommend changes to RCA and gear package first and foremost