

Draft Outline

ALTERNATIVES ANALYSIS
MANAGEMENT OF KRILL FISHING OFF THE U.S. WEST COAST
Prospective Date: June 2005

- Table of Contents -

- 1.0. PURPOSE AND NEED FOR ACTION
 - 1.1 Purpose and Need
 - 1.2 Management and Regulatory History
 - 1.3 Objectives of the Analysis
- 2.0 SUMMARY OF THE ALTERNATIVES
 - 2.1 No Action (Rely on Existing Laws and Regulations)
 - 2.2 Strategic Alternatives
 - 2.2.1 Include Krill in CPS Fishery Management Plan
 - 2.2.2 Designate Krill as Component of Groundfish EFH
 - 2.2.3 Designate Krill as a Forage Species
 - 2.2.4 Alternatives Considered but not Analyzed Fully
 - 2.3 Alternative Conservation and Management Measures
 - 2.3.1 Allow Unrestricted Krill Fishing
 - 2.3.2 Allow Unlimited Krill Fishing Outside Sanctuary Waters of EEZ
 - 2.3.3 Allow Unlimited Krill Fishing More than 100 Miles from Shore
 - 2.3.4 Prohibit Krill Fishing in the EEZ
 - 2.3.5 Allow Limited Krill Fishing with Permits and Reporting
 - 2.3.5.1 Quotas
 - 2.3.5.2 Limits by Area
 - 2.3.5.3 Limits by Season
 - 2.3.5.4 Exempted Fishing Permits
 - 2.3.6 Prohibit Krill Fishing Initially but Establish Process for Future Permitting
 - 2.3.7 Combinations of Measures
- 3.0 DESCRIPTION OF AFFECTED ENVIRONMENT
 - 3.1 Status and Characteristics of the Krill Resources
 - 3.2 Role of Krill in Ecosystem off the West Coast
 - 3.3 Potential for Krill Fisheries
 - 3.4 Krill and Its Role for to Species in the Management Area Protected under the Endangered Species Act and Marine Mammal Protection Act
 - 3.5 History and Summary of Considerations Regarding Potential Impacts of Krill Fisheries
 - 3.6 Existing State and Federal Management of Krill Fisheries off West Coast
 - 3.7 Essential Fish Habitat for Krill
 - 3.8 Krill Fisheries and Fishery Management in Other Areas - Lessons

4.0 ENVIRONMENTAL CONSEQUENCES OF ALTERNATIVES CONSIDERED

4.1 Impacts of Strategic Alternatives (for each alternative, impacts would be assessed in terms as listed in 4.1.1)

4.1.1 No Action

- 4.1.1.1 Effects on Status of Krill
- 4.1.1.2 Effects on Other Fish Species
- 4.1.1.3 Effects on Other Living Marine Resources
- 4.1.1.4 Effects of Fisheries
- 4.1.1.5 Economic Effects
- 4.1.1.6 Effects on Data Collection
- 4.1.1.7 Effects on Bycatch
- 4.1.1.8 Effects on Habitat
- 4.1.1.9 Effects on Protected Species
- 4.1.1.10 Administrative Considerations (costs, certainty, etc.)

4.1.2 Include Krill in CPS FMP (Preferred Alternative)

- 4.1.3 Include Krill as Component of EFH
- 4.1.4 Designate Krill as Forage Species

4.2 Impacts of Alternative Conservation and Management Measures (effects as listed in 4.1.1 would be assessed for

each alternative management control listed)

- 4.2.1 Allow Unrestricted Krill Fishing
- 4.2.2 Allow Unlimited Krill Fishing Only Outside EEZ Waters in Sanctuaries
- 4.2.3 Allow Unlimited Krill Fishing More than 100 Miles from Shore
- 4.2.4 Prohibit Krill Fishing in the EEZ
- 4.2.5 Allow Limited Krill Fishing with Permits and Reporting
- 4.2.6 Quotas
- 4.2.7 Catch Limits by Area
- 4.2.8 Limits by Season
- 4.2.9 Exempted Fishing Permits
- 4.2.10 Prohibit Krill Fishing Initially but Establish Process for Future Permitting
- 4.2.11 Combinations of Measures

4.3 Environmental Justice Concerns

4.4 Coastal Zone Management Act Concerns

4.5 American Indian Religious Freedom Act and Treaty Fishing Rights

4.6 Cumulative Impacts

4.7 Alternatives Considered but not Analyzed Fully

5.0 MITIGATION AND UNAVOIDABLE ADVERSE IMPACTS

5.1 Mitigating Measures

5.2 Unavoidable Adverse Impacts

5.3 Irreversible and Irrecoverable Commitment of Resources

6.0 CONSIDERATION OF NOAA AND CEQ "SIGNIFICANT IMPACT" CRITERIA

7.0 LIST OF PREPARERS

8.0 LIST OF AGENCIES AND PERSONS CONSULTED

9.0 SOURCES

ATTACHMENTS